

Supplemental Table 1. Share of Adult Population Who Reported Being Civically Engaged in the Past Two Years

All Adults **53%**

By Sex

| Sex* | Civically Engaged |
|--------|-------------------|
| Male | 57% |
| Female | 50% |

* Note: “The poll vendor’s standard question asked, “What is your gender?” to which respondents were given the choice between “Male and Female”, however AAMC Center for Health Justice recognizes the difference between Sex and Gender and changed the labeling for these tables, <https://www.ama-assn.org/system/files/ama-aamc-equity-guide.pdf>, pg 10.

By Race and Ethnicity

| Race and Ethnicity | Civically Engaged |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Non-Hispanic White | 51% |
| Non-Hispanic Black | 65% |
| Hispanic | 54% |
| Non-Hispanic Other Race | 48% |

By Generation

| Generation | Civically Engaged |
|--------------|-------------------|
| Gen Zers | 50% |
| Millennials | 59% |
| Gen Xers | 52% |
| Baby boomers | 50% |

By Political Ideology

| Political Ideology | Civically Engaged |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| Liberal | 64% |
| Moderate | 46% |
| Conservative | 55% |

By Income

| Income | Civically Engaged |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Less than \$50k | 48% |
| \$50k or less than \$100k | 57% |
| \$100k+ | 69% |

By Education

| Education | Civically Engaged |
|----------------------------|-------------------|
| Less than a college degree | 48% |
| Bachelor's degree | 58% |
| Postgraduate degree | 67% |

Supplemental Table 2. Reasons for Not Being Civically Engaged in the Past Two Years

| “I would be civically engaged if ...” | Disengaged Adults |
|--|-------------------|
| I had the time to participate | 23% |
| I found civic engagement interesting | 15% |
| I held strong beliefs about any one thing | 17% |
| I knew my participation would result in a change | 32% |
| I saw a personal benefit from being engaged | 14% |

Supplemental Table 3. Share of Adults who Plan to Vote in a State or Federal Election in the Next Six Months

| | |
|------------|-----|
| All Adults | 78% |
|------------|-----|

By Sex

| Sex | Plan to Vote |
|--------|--------------|
| Male | 80% |
| Female | 76% |

By Race and Ethnicity

| Race and Ethnicity | Plan to Vote |
|-------------------------|--------------|
| Non-Hispanic White | 81% |
| Non-Hispanic Black | 78% |
| Hispanic | 72% |
| Non-Hispanic Other Race | 65% |

By Generation

| Generation | Plan to Vote |
|--------------|--------------|
| Gen Zers | 57% |
| Millennials | 76% |
| Gen Xers | 73% |
| Baby boomers | 90% |

By Political Ideology

| Political Ideology | Plan to Vote |
|--------------------|--------------|
| Liberal | 87% |
| Moderate | 70% |
| Conservative | 84% |

By Income

| Income | Plan to Vote |
|---------------------------|--------------|
| Less than \$50k | 72% |
| \$50k or less than \$100k | 81% |
| \$100k+ | 92% |

By Education

| Education | Plan to Vote |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Less than college | 71% |
| Bachelor's degree | 88% |
| Postgraduate degree | 91% |

Supplemental Table 4. Proportion of Adults Who Selected the Following as the Top Three Most Pressing Issues Facing the United States

| | Issue #1 | Issue #2 | Issue #3 |
|-------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------|
| All Adults | Inflation/ High Cost of Living: 61% | Immigration: 34% | Crime/Gun Violence: 30% |

By Sex

| Sex* | Issue #1 | Issue #2 | Issue #3 |
|---------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Male | Inflation/ High Cost of Living: 60% | Immigration: 36% | Crime/Gun Violence: 26% |
| Female | Inflation/ High Cost of Living: 62% | Crime/Gun Violence: 34% | Immigration: 32% |

By Race and Ethnicity

| Race and Ethnicity | Issue #1 | Issue #2 | Issue #3 |
|-------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Non-Hispanic White | Inflation/ High Cost of Living: 63% | Immigration: 40% | Crime/Gun Violence: 28% |
| Non-Hispanic Black | Inflation/ High Cost of Living: 52% | Crime/Gun Violence: 39% | Abortion Access: 30% |
| Hispanic | Inflation/ High Cost of Living: 55% | Crime/Gun Violence: 30% | Immigration: 29% |
| Non-Hispanic Other Race | Inflation/ High Cost of Living: 68% | Crime/Gun Violence: 33% | N/A |

By Generation

| Generation | Issue #1 | Issue #2 | Issue #3 |
|--------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Gen Zers | Inflation/ High Cost of Living: 59% | Crime/Gun Violence: 30% | Health Care: 29% |
| Millennials | Inflation/ High Cost of Living: 53% | Crime/Gun Violence: 28% | Health Care: 27% |
| Gen Xers | Inflation/ High Cost of Living: 68% | Immigration: 36% | Crime/Gun Violence: 29% |
| Baby boomers | Inflation/ High Cost of Living: 65% | Immigration: 49% | Crime/Gun Violence: 32% |

By Political Ideology

| Political Ideology | Issue #1 | Issue #2 | Issue #3 |
|--------------------|--|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Liberal | Inflation/ High Cost of Living: 52% | Abortion Access: 40% | Crime/Gun Violence: 33% |
| Moderate | Inflation/ High Cost of Living: 62% | Health Care: 31% | Immigration: 31% |
| Conservative | Inflation/ High Cost of Living: 69% | Immigration: 59% | National Security/ Terrorism: 28% |

By Income

| Income | Issue #1 | Issue #2 | Issue #3 |
|---------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------|
| Less than \$50k | Inflation/ High Cost of Living: 60% | Immigration: 32% | Crime/Gun Violence: 31% |
| \$50k or less than \$100k | Inflation/ High Cost of Living: 66% | Immigration: 37% | Crime/Gun Violence: 30% |
| \$100k+ | Inflation/ High Cost of Living: 58% | Immigration: 37% | Crime/Gun Violence: 27% |

By Education

| Education | Issue #1 | Issue #2 | Issue #3 |
|---------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------|
| Less than college | Inflation/ High Cost of Living: 63% | Immigration: 32% | Crime/Gun Violence: 31% |
| Bachelor's degree | Inflation/ High Cost of Living: 60% | Immigration: 37% | Crime/Gun Violence: 28% |
| Postgraduate degree | Inflation/ High Cost of Living: 55% | Immigration: 36% | Crime/Gun Violence: 30% |

Supplemental Table 5. Share of Adults Who Said the Following Actions Would Have a Positive Impact on Democracy in the United States

| Actions | All Adults | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | Other Race |
|--|------------|------|--------|-------|-------|----------|------------|
| Restoring voting rights for persons who have completed a felony sentence | 44% | 47% | 41% | 42% | 56% | 42% | 46% |
| Establishing 18-year term limits for Supreme Court justices | 51% | 54% | 48% | 54% | 51% | 41% | 53% |
| Adding a constitutional amendment stating no president would have immunity for crimes committed while in office | 53% | 55% | 51% | 53% | 55% | 46% | 59% |
| Implementing a code of conduct for Supreme Court justices | 59% | 61% | 57% | 63% | 55% | 47% | 60% |
| Making voting in state and federal elections mandatory for all citizens | 31% | 33% | 30% | 29% | 42% | 34% | 31% |
| Automatically registering citizens to vote when they turn 18 years old | 50% | 53% | 48% | 50% | 54% | 43% | 58% |
| Changing election days to Sundays instead of Tuesdays | 36% | 39% | 34% | 35% | 33% | 38% | 44% |
| Establishing voter ID requirements in all states | 56% | 59% | 54% | 61% | 49% | 49% | 49% |
| Establishing Independent Redistricting Commissions to create fair voting in districts and maps | 52% | 57% | 48% | 56% | 51% | 41% | 52% |
| Expanding polling locations | 62% | 64% | 61% | 65% | 58% | 57% | 64% |
| Eliminating mail-in voting | 31% | 34% | 29% | 33% | 31% | 30% | N/A |
| Decreasing misinformation in media | 63% | 66% | 60% | 67% | 55% | 51% | 70% |
| Implementing formal term limits for elected officials | 61% | 66% | 57% | 66% | 53% | 48% | 60% |
| Limiting the amount of money individuals and organizations can donate to political campaigns | 51% | 57% | 46% | 56% | 42% | 38% | 57% |
| Banning voter intimidation (i.e., any action that intimidates voters and scares them away from, or has the potential to scare them away from, exercising their constitutional right to vote) | 61% | 65% | 56% | 67% | 56% | 43% | 60% |
| Ending the separation of church and state (e.g., allowing religion in public schools) | 35% | 37% | 34% | 35% | 40% | 33% | 34% |
| Establishing universal health care for all | 57% | 59% | 56% | 56% | 62% | 55% | 66% |
| Banning books in school libraries | 18% | 21% | 15% | 17% | 23% | 19% | N/A |
| Changing the voting age to 16 years old | 23% | 24% | 22% | 20% | 38% | 26% | N/A |

Supplemental Table 5 (continued)

| Actions | Gen Zers | Millennials | Gen Xers | Baby Boomers | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
|--|----------|-------------|----------|--------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| Restoring voting rights for persons who have completed a felony sentence | 39% | 48% | 45% | 40% | 62% | 43% | 35% |
| Establishing 18-year term limits for Supreme Court justices | 41% | 48% | 49% | 60% | 73% | 48% | 44% |
| Adding a constitutional amendment stating no president would have immunity for crimes committed while in office | 45% | 52% | 52% | 58% | 77% | 53% | 35% |
| Implementing a code of conduct for Supreme Court justices | 43% | 54% | 60% | 70% | 80% | 56% | 52% |
| Making voting in state and federal elections mandatory for all citizens | 29% | 37% | 31% | 27% | 39% | 30% | 32% |
| Automatically registering citizens to vote when they turn 18 years old | 47% | 48% | 49% | 55% | 69% | 48% | 43% |
| Changing election days to Sundays instead of Tuesdays | 37% | 41% | 34% | 32% | 52% | 32% | 32% |
| Establishing voter ID requirements in all states | 43% | 50% | 55% | 70% | 53% | 56% | 70% |
| Establishing Independent Redistricting Commissions to create fair voting in districts and maps | 41% | 47% | 50% | 64% | 72% | 46% | 51% |
| Expanding polling locations | 53% | 59% | 58% | 74% | 80% | 58% | 59% |
| Eliminating mail-in voting | 26% | 36% | 33% | 28% | 23% | 29% | 48% |
| Decreasing misinformation in media | 51% | 54% | 60% | 79% | 75% | 61% | 65% |
| Implementing formal term limits for elected officials | 44% | 55% | 58% | 77% | 74% | 57% | 65% |
| Limiting the amount of money individuals and organizations can donate to political campaigns | 34% | 46% | 49% | 66% | 65% | 49% | 52% |
| Banning voter intimidation (i.e., any action that intimidates voters and scares them away from, or has the potential to scare them away from, exercising their constitutional right to vote) | 43% | 54% | 58% | 77% | 76% | 55% | 64% |
| Ending the separation of church and state (e.g., allowing religion in public schools) | 30% | 35% | 36% | 39% | 34% | 32% | 49% |
| Establishing universal health care for all | 54% | 57% | 55% | 60% | 79% | 59% | 42% |
| Banning books in school libraries | 19% | 25% | 17% | 11% | 18% | 16% | 23% |
| Changing the voting age to 16 years old | 21% | 33% | 24% | 14% | 33% | 24% | 17% |

Supplemental Table 5 (continued)

| Actions | Income Under \$50k | Income \$50k- less than 100k | Income \$100k+ | Less than a college degree | Bachelor's degree | Postgraduate degree |
|--|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Restoring voting rights for persons who have completed a felony sentence | 41% | 48% | 48% | 41% | 47% | 54% |
| Establishing 18-year term limits for Supreme Court justices | 47% | 56% | 64% | 43% | 66% | 67% |
| Adding a constitutional amendment stating no president would have immunity for crimes committed while in office | 49% | 59% | 59% | 48% | 60% | 65% |
| Implementing a code of conduct for Supreme Court justices | 54% | 64% | 72% | 52% | 71% | 72% |
| Making voting in state and federal elections mandatory for all citizens | 28% | 36% | 40% | 30% | 32% | 36% |
| Automatically registering citizens to vote when they turn 18 years old | 46% | 54% | 63% | 45% | 59% | 61% |
| Changing election days to Sundays instead of Tuesdays | 31% | 42% | 50% | 30% | 46% | 49% |
| Establishing voter ID requirements in all states | 50% | 65% | 66% | 53% | 61% | 64% |
| Establishing Independent Redistricting Commissions to create fair voting in districts and maps | 47% | 57% | 69% | 45% | 65% | 68% |
| Expanding polling locations | 57% | 69% | 76% | 57% | 74% | 72% |
| Eliminating mail-in voting | 27% | 37% | 38% | 31% | 30% | 33% |
| Decreasing misinformation in media | 56% | 72% | 74% | 56% | 75% | 75% |
| Implementing formal term limits for elected officials | 53% | 71% | 76% | 52% | 77% | 77% |
| Limiting the amount of money individuals and organizations can donate to political campaigns | 44% | 59% | 71% | 42% | 67% | 70% |
| Banning voter intimidation (i.e., any action that intimidates voters and scares them away from, or has the potential to scare them away from, exercising their constitutional right to vote) | 54% | 69% | 75% | 52% | 74% | 80% |
| Ending the separation of church and state (e.g., allowing religion in public schools) | 32% | 38% | 46% | 34% | 35% | 41% |
| Establishing universal health care for all | 56% | 59% | 62% | 54% | 62% | 66% |
| Banning books in school libraries | 16% | 20% | 23% | 17% | 18% | 22% |
| Changing the voting age to 16 years old | 22% | 23% | 28% | 22% | 24% | 30% |